

# **Subtropical South Africa**

18 October – 2 November 2013

All pictures: Tertius A. Gous

<u>Total number of bird species seen:</u> 404 Total number of mammal species seen: 49

## Day 1. Arrival, birding at the Durban guest house

The tour started in rainy conditions in the big garden of our guest house in Durban, but the birding was good, with great sightings of African Paradise-Flycatcher, Southern Black Flycatcher, Kurrichane Thrush, Red-capped Robin-Chat, Sombre Greenbul, Blackbacked Puffback, Green-backed Camaroptera, Olive Sunbird, Crested Barbet, and a nesting pair of Rose-ringed Parakeets. We were entertained by a very protective Egyptian Goose and her nine goslings that decided to adopt the swimming pool on the property.

## Day 2. Birding the Umgeni River and Vernon Crookes Nature Reserve

The next day we headed to the Umgeni River in Durban, where we birded the estuarine mudflats and surrounding areas. Birds seen on the mudflats included shorebirds such as Curlew Sandpiper, Common Greenshank, Common Sandpiper, Bar-tailed Godwit, and Common Ringed Plover, while a tern roost produced Lesser Crested, Caspian, Greater Crested, and Common Terns. A Western Osprey flew overhead, and several Pink-backed Pelicans were seen on the river. Eastern Golden Weavers were breeding in the reed beds, while Purple-banded Sunbird, Bronze Mannikin, Yellow-fronted Canary, and Purple-crested Turaco were found in the taller trees along the river.

We then traveled to the Vernon Crookes Nature Reserve on our way to Creighton, our overnight stop, and found birds such as Narina Trogon, Pale-crowned Cisticola, Croaking Cisticola, Neddicky, Tambourine Dove, Red-chested Cuckoo, Little Bee-eater, Crowned Hornbill, Long-crested Eagle, Red-throated Wryneck, Thick-billed Weaver, Martial Eagle, Yellow-throated Longclaw, and Streaky-headed Seedeater. A large herd of common wildebeest was also seen. Then we continued to Creighton to our guest house.



Narina Trogon

#### Day 3. Birding the Sani Pass

From Creighton we had an early morning start with a local guide to ascend the Sani Pass, looking for the multitude of endemic birds on offer. Although the weather was against us with icy winds and intermittent rain, we were not disappointed and saw Buff-streaked Chat, Drakensberg Prinia, Ground Woodpecker, Barratt's Warbler, African Yellow Warbler, Gurney's Sugarbird, Fairy Flycatcher, Drakensberg Siskin, Drakensberg Rockjumper, both Cape and Sentinel Rock Thrush, Jackal Buzzard, Greater Double-collared Sunbird, Malachite Sunbird, and Wailing Cisticola. Barratt's Warblers were particularly vocal and visible, resulting in exceptional sightings of this master skulker.

The high-altitude karroid scrub vegetation in Lesotho produced **Sickle-winged Chat** and **Large-billed Lark**, as well as a few Sloggett's vlei rats.

On the way to the Sani Pass and back we were rewarded with birds such as **Secretarybird**, **Southern Bald Ibis**, **South African Shelduck**, **Red-necked Spurfowl**, **Grey Crowned** and **Blue Cranes**, **Half-collared Kingfisher**, **White-throated Swallow**, **Forest Buzzard**, **Black Sparrowhawk**, and **Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk**.

## Day 4. Birding Creighton, transfer to Eshowe

Before leaving Creighton for Eshowe, we did some early morning birding in the forests and grasslands of the area. The highlight was seeing a total of 39 Cape Parrots flying past into the Hlabeni forest to feed. This forest also produced Bush Blackcap, Forest Canary, African Olive Pigeon, African Emerald Cuckoo, Cape Batis, Orange Ground Thrush, Knysna Turaco, and Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler, with African Firefinch showing well at the forest edge. A pair of Blue Swallows was seen at the grassland patch, where they breed annually.

After a well-deserved brunch we left for Eshowe, where we arrived in pouring afternoon rain that did not allow for much birding.



Drakensberg Rockjumper

## Day 5. Birding Ongoye and Dlinza forests

Fortunately the weather lifted the next morning, and we were eager to bird the regional forests with the help of a local guide. The first forest on our list was Ongoye, a beautiful temperate forest interspersed by rolling grasslands and granite hills. Our main target here was the **Green Barbet**, which we saw without much effort. Ongoye also produced **Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird**, **Square-tailed Drongo**, **Crowned Eagle**, **Fan-tailed Widowbird**, **Southern Ground Hornbill**, and the southern subspecies of the red bush squirrel. We had lost some time negotiating the treacherous roads at Ongoye, and the rest of the day was spent at the Dlinza forest in Eshowe town. Dlinza did not disappoint, and we managed to find most of our target birds, including **Spotted Ground Thrush**, **Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon**, **Narina Trogon**, **Green Malkoha**, **Chorister Robin-Chat**, **Yellow-streaked Greenbul**, **Black-bellied Starling**, **Dark-backed Weaver**, **White-eared Barbet**, **Trumpeter Hornbill**, and **Grey Cuckooshrike**, as well as the dainty blue duiker.



Gurney's Sugarbird in a Protea tree

## Day 6. Birding Mtunzini, Enseleni, and St Lucia

After a leisurely breakfast we traveled to St Lucia with birding stops at the village of Mtunzini and the Enseleni Nature Reserve. The Raffia Palm Nature Monument at Mtunzini was our first stop, and here we added **Palm-nut Vulture** to our list. At Enseleni we found **Black-throated Wattle-eye**, but our other target bird, African Finfoot, was less obliging and did not want to show, even after prolonged searching.

After arriving at St Lucia in the late afternoon, we decided to head for the beach to enjoy some fresh sea air and connect with the Indian Ocean. Here we managed to find **Greyheaded Gull, White-fronted Plover, Whimbrel, Kittlitz's Plover, African Pied Wagtail**, and **Rufous-winged Cisticola** in the reed beds along the lagoon.



**Spotted Ground Thrush** 



Leopard

#### Day 7. Birding Cape Vidal

The next morning started very early as we entered the Eastern Shores section of the iSimangaliso Wetland Park, heading towards Cape Vidal for the day. Birding was excellent, and we added **Southern Banded Snake Eagle, African Jacana, Collared Pratincole,** 

Crested Guineafowl, Grey Sunbird, Saddle-billed Stork, Hottentot Teal, African Fish Eagle, African Marsh Harrier, African Pygmy Kingfisher, Yellow-breasted and Rudd's Apalis, Brown Scrub Robin, and Woodward's Batis.

There were also many memorable mammal sightings, including hippopotamus, white and black rhino, warthog, red duiker, common duiker, African buffalo, bushbuck, southern reedbuck, waterbuck, banded mongoose, and Samango monkey, but the undoubted highlight of the day was a pair of leopards in the late afternoon on our way back to St Lucia. The evening was also eventful, with a hippopotamus grazing the lawn of our hotel at arm's length as we were having supper!



Crested Guineafowl

#### Day 8. Birding St Lucia and Mkhuze Game Reserve

Before leaving for Mkhuze the next day, we birded the dune forest surrounding St Lucia. Here we found a **Livingstone's Turaco** busy building a nest and an **Eastern Nicator** calling loudly from its well-concealed song post.

En route to Mkhuze we stopped at False Bay Park along the western shore of Lake St Lucia, where we recorded Lemon-breasted Canary, Neergaard's Sunbird, Bearded Scrub Robin, Golden-tailed Woodpecker, African Yellow White-eye, and Whiskered Tern. The Muzi pans and wetlands were alive with birds, and large numbers of both Greater and Lesser Flamingos were present, as well as Ruff, Curlew Sandpiper, Little Stint, Collared Pratincole, Pied Avocet, Pied Kingfisher, and Wire-tailed Swallow.

After entering Mkhuze Game Reserve we were soon rewarded with **Pink-throated Twinspot** and **Black-bellied Bustard**.

A night drive was very productive and resulted in good sightings of **Western Barn Owl**, **African Scops Owl**, and **Fiery-necked Nightjar**, as well as nocturnal mammals such as large-spotted genet and white-tailed mongoose. A surprise during the night drive was a young African rock python in the road on our way back to Mantuma Camp.

#### Day 9. Birding Mkhuze Game Reserve

We left Mantuma Camp very early in the hope of witnessing the bizarre display of the **African Broadbill** in the sand forest, and we were not disappointed. We found a bird displaying in fairly open forest close to our vehicle, which resulted in the best visibility of the species I have ever witnessed!

Early morning at the kuMasinga hide is always very productive; there was a constant stream of mammals coming down to the water to drink, including white rhino, plains zebra, giraffe, and nyala. There were several birds as well, including Scarlet-chested Sunbird, Yellow-throated Petronia, Yellow-bellied Greenbul, Green Wood Hoopoe, Jacobin Cuckoo, Bearded Woodpecker, Southern Black Tit, Golden-breasted Bunting, Long-billed Crombec, Terrestrial Brownbul, Pink-throated Twinspot, and Gorgeous Bush-Shrike. Back at the camp we found Grey Tit-Flycatcher, Red-fronted Tinkerbird, Crested Guineafowl, and Bearded Scrub Robin.

The afternoon was spent at Nsumo Pan, where we saw **African Openbill, Goliath Heron, Great Egret, Little Egret, Squacco Heron, African Spoonbill, Greater** and **Lesser Flamingos, African Jacana,** and **Three-banded Plover**. KuDiza Pan produced our first African elephant for the trip.

Some other birds seen at Mkhuze were **Wahlberg's Eagle, Brown Snake Eagle, African Goshawk, Grey Penduline Tit, Neergaard's Sunbird, Common Scimitarbill,** and **Narina Trogon.** 



African Broadbill

## Day 10. Transfer to and birding Wakkerstroom

Wakkerstroom was our next destination, and its rolling grassland-covered hills and open wetlands are a stark contrast to Mkhuze's dry woodland. We started off well with Barrow's Korhaan, South African Cliff Swallow, Rufous-naped Lark, Red-capped Lark, Cape Longclaw, Pied Starling, and Ant-eating Chat on the lower altitude plains. A well-wooded gully produced birds such as Olive Bushshrike, Cape Robin-Chat, Black-crowned Tchagra, Black Cuckoo, and Banded Martin flying overhead.

#### Day 11. Birding Wakkerstroom

The next day was even better, and we managed to get Yellow-breasted Pipit, Rudd's Lark, and Botha's Lark, the target endemics of the area. Other birds seen in the grasslands were

Grey Crowned and Blue Cranes, Blue Korhaan, Eastern Long-billed, Pink-billed, Spike-heeled, and Eastern Clapper Larks, Grey-winged Francolin, Common Quail, Black-winged Lapwing, Southern Bald Ibis, Mountain Wheatear, Buff-streaked Chat, Spotted Thick-knee, Secretarybird, Black-winged Kite, Long-tailed Widowbird, and Cape Crow. The mammal highlight of the grasslands was a very inquisitive clan of meerkats. The wetlands surrounding Wakkerstroom produced African Snipe, African Rail, Redchested Flufftail, Malachite Kingfisher, African Reed Warbler, Levaillant's Cisticola, and Cape Weaver.



Pink-billed Lark



Meerkats

#### Day 12. Transfer to and birding Kruger National Park

After Wakkerstroom we headed to the Kruger National Park, eagerly anticipating a wealth of bird and mammal sightings. We were based in the southern section of the park, and our first afternoon in the Berg-en-Dal rest camp and surrounding area produced birds such as **Greater Blue-eared Starling**, **Grey-headed Bushshrike**, **Magpie Shrike**, **White-browed Robin-Chat**, **Lilac-breasted Roller**, **Southern Red-billed Hornbill**, **African Grey Hornbill**,

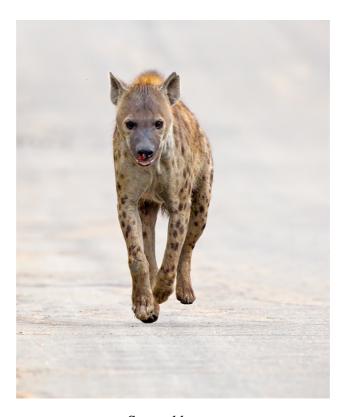
African Hoopoe, White-fronted Bee-eater, Levaillant's Cuckoo, and Red-billed Buffalo Weaver.

#### Day 13. Birding Kruger National Park

An early start the next morning was rewarded with first two white rhino, then a fabulous male lion in the road, and not long after that a group of four spotted hyenas galloping past us towards the lion. What a way to start the day!

Birding was excellent as expected and included Striated Heron, Woolly-necked Stork, Saddle-billed Stork, White-backed Vulture, Bateleur, African Harrier-Hawk, Dark Chanting Goshawk, Coqui Francolin, Red-crested Korhaan, Temminck's Courser, African Green Pigeon, Brown-headed Parrot, Giant Kingfisher, Grey-rumped Swallow, Arrow-marked Babbler, Red-faced Cisticola, Southern White-crowned Shrike, White-crested and Retz's Helmetshrikes, Burchell's Starling, Red-billed Oxpecker, Lesser Masked-Weaver, Red-headed Weaver, and Green-winged Pytilia.

On our way to Pretoriuskop rest camp late in the afternoon the highlight of the day presented itself in the form of a cheetah mother with two cubs. What a way to end the day!



Spotted hyena

#### Day 14. Kruger National Park to Dullstroom, birding on the way

The next morning we were sad to leave the park, but not before we added Mocking Cliff Chat, Striped Kingfisher, Black Saw-wing, Pale Flycatcher, Groundscraper Thrush, Flappet Lark, and African Cuckoo-Hawk to our list.

Our next stop was Dullstroom via the Drakensberg escarpment. The route took us past the Blyde River Canyon Nature Reserve, where we stopped to take in its breathtaking vistas and added **Lazy Cisticola** and **Lanner Falcon** to our list while doing so.

The nearby site for Taita Falcon was unfortunately deserted, but we managed to find Cape Vulture, Alpine and African Black Swifts, Rock Martin, Red-winged Starling, and another African Cuckoo-Hawk.

It was late in the afternoon as we entered Dullstroom to search for Cape Eagle-Owl at its regular roost, but we had to abandon our plans as a massive hailstorm broke loose. Fortunately we were rewarded with **Red-winged Francolin** for our efforts.



Oribi

## Day 15. Birding the Zaagkuildrift Road

The next morning we birded the high altitude grasslands around Dullstroom and found now familiar birds such as **Yellow-breasted Pipit**, **Eastern Long-billed Lark**, **Sentinel Rock-Thrush**, **Cape Longclaw**, and **Cape Vulture** again. A new mammal for the trip was a very obliging pair of oribi.

We then headed westwards to the Rust de Winter area, north of Pretoria, in search of Kalahari birds at the eastern edge of their distribution range, where we decided to bird the legendary Zaagkuildrift Road in the afternoon. Our timing could not have been better, as there was an emergence of termite alates all along the road, which resulted in hundreds if not thousands of birds of several species feasting on the bounty. These included Northern Black Korhaan, Wahlberg's Eagle, Steppe Buzzard, Pale Chanting Goshawk, Yellow-billed Kite, Black-winged Kite, Natal and Swainson's Spurfowls, Helmeted Guineafowl, Grey Go-away-bird, Brown-hooded Kingfisher, Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill, Pearl-breasted Swallow, Southern Pied Babbler, Kalahari Scrub Robin, Black-chested Prinia, Spotted and Marico Flycatchers, Crimson-breasted and Lesser Grey Shrikes, Cape Starling, Wattled Starling, White-browed Sparrow-Weaver, Red-billed Quelea, and White-winged Widowbird.

Our lodge and its surrounding Acacia woodland produced Black-throated Canary, Marico Sunbird, Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird, Klaas's Cuckoo, Diederik Cuckoo, Burnt-necked Eremomela, Long-billed Crombec, and Bearded Woodpecker.

We also had good sightings of night birds such as **Spotted Eagle-Owl, Pearl-spotted Owlet**, and **Rufous-cheeked Nightjar**.

This final evening we celebrated all the good times and birds of the trip with a traditional South African barbecue under clear and star-filled African skies.

## BIRD LIST

Endemic birds **highlighted Bold.** SA = South African Endemic, SnA = Endemic to Southern Africa, NE = Near endemic to the Southern African Region. RAR = Rarity

Endemic?	Common Name	Scientific Name	,
		STRUTHIONIFORMES	
		Struthionidae	
	Common Ostrich	Struthio camelus	1
		GALLIFORMES	
		Numididae	
	Helmeted Guineafowl	Numida meleagris	1
	Crested Guineafowl	Guttera pucherani	1
		Phasianidae	
NE	Natal Spurfowl	Pternistis natalensis	1
NE	Swainson's Spurfowl	Pternistis swainsonii	1
	Red-necked Spurfowl	Pternistis afer	1
SA	Grey-winged Francolin	Scleroptila afra	1
	Red-winged Francolin	Scleroptila levaillantii	1
	Coqui Francolin	Peliperdix coqui	1
	Crested Francolin	Dendroperdix sephaena	1
	Common Quail	Coturnix coturnix	1
		ANSERIFORMES	
		Anatidae	
SnA	South African Shelduck	Tadorna cana	1
	Egyptian Goose	Alopochen aegyptiaca	1
	Spur-winged Goose	Plectropterus gambensis	1
	White-faced Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata	1
	Southern Pochard	Netta erythrophthalma	1
NE	Cape Shoveler	Anas smithii	1
	Yellow-billed Duck	Anas undulata	1
	Hottentot Teal	Anas hottentota	1
	Red-billed Teal	Anas erythrorhyncha	1
		PODICIPEDIFORMES	
		Podicipedidae	
	Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	1
		PHOENICOPTERIFORMES	
		Phoenicopteridae	
	Greater Flamingo	Phoenicopterus roseus	1
	Lesser Flamingo	Phoeniconaias minor	1
		CICONIIFORMES	
		Ciconiidae	
	White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	1

	African Openbill	Anastomus lamelligerus	1
	Saddle-billed Stork	Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis	1
		PELECANIFORMES	
		Threskiornithidae	
	African Spoonbill	Platalea alba	1
SA	Southern Bald Ibis	Geronticus calvus	1
	African Sacred Ibis	Threskiornis aethiopicus	1
	Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	1
	Hadada Ibis	Bostrychia hagedash	1
		Ardeidae	
	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	1
	Black-headed Heron	Ardea melanocephala	1
	Goliath Heron	Ardea goliath	1
	Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	1
	Great Egret	Egretta alba	1
	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	1
	Intermediate Egret	Egretta intermedia	1
	Western Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	1
	Squacco Heron	Ardeola ralloides	1
	Striated Heron	Butorides striata	1
	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	1
	Little Bittern	Ixobrychus minutus	1
		Scopidae	
	Hamerkop	Scopus umbretta	1
		Pelecanidae	
	Pink-backed Pelican	Pelecanus rufescens	1
		SULIFORMES	
		Phalacrocoracidae	
	White-breasted Cormorant	Phalacrocorax lucidus	1
	Reed Cormorant	Microcarbo africanus	1
		Anhingidae	
	African Darter	Anhinga rufa	1
		ACCIPITRIFORMES	
		Sagittariidae	
	Secretarybird	Sagittarius serpentarius	1
		Pandionidae	
	Western Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	1
		Accipitridae	
SnA	Cape Vulture	Gyps coprotheres	1
	White-backed Vulture	Gyps africanus	1
	Hooded Vulture	Necrosyrtes monachus	1
	Palm-nut Vulture	Gypohierax angolensis	1
	Bateleur	Terathopius ecaudatus	1
	African Fish Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer	1
	Brown Snake Eagle	Circaetus cinereus	1

	Water Thick-knee	Burhinus vermiculatus	1
	Spotted Thick-knee	Burhinus capensis	1
		Burhinidae	
	Grey Crowned Crane	CHARADRIIFORMES	1
SIIA	Grey Crowned Crane	Balearica regulorum	1
SnA	Blue Crane	Grus paradisea	1
	African Rail	Rallus caerulescens Gruidae	1
	African Swamphen	Parly agantessens	1
	Black Crake	Amaurornis flavirostra	1
	Red-knobbed Coot	Fulica cristata	1
	Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	1
	C M I	Rallidae	1
	Red-chested Flufftail	Sarothrura rufa	1
	D. I. I. A. I.Di. CC. 13	Sarothruridae	1
		GRUIFORMES	
	Black-bellied Bustard	Lissotis melanogaster	1
NE	Red-crested Korhaan	Lophotis ruficrista	1
NE	Northern Black Korhaan	Afrotis afraoides	1
	Barrow's Korhaan	Eupodotis senegalensis barrowi	1
SA	Blue Korhaan	Eupodotis caerulescens	1
		Otididae	
		OTIDIFORMES	
	Lanner Falcon	Falco biarmicus	1
		Falconidae	
		FALCONIFORMES	
	African Goshawk	Accipiter tachiro	1
	Black Sparrowhawk	Accipiter melanoleucus	1
	Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk	Accipiter rufiventris	1
	African Cuckoo-Hawk	Aviceda cuculoides	1
	Dark Chanting Goshawk	Melierax metabates	1
	Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus	1
	Yellow-billed Kite	Milvus aegyptius	1
NE	Pale Chanting Goshawk	Melierax canorus	1
	African Marsh Harrier	Circus ranivorus	1
	African Harrier-Hawk	Polyboroides typus	1
	Steppe Buzzard	Buteo buteo vulpinus	1
	Wahlberg's Eagle	Hieraaetus wahlbergi	1
SA	Forest Buzzard	Buteo trizonatus	1
SnA	Jackal Buzzard	Buteo rufofuscus	1
	Long-crested Eagle	Lophaetus occipitalis	1
	Crowned Eagle	Stephanoaetus coronatus	1
	Martial Eagle	Polemaetus bellicosus	1
	Southern Banded Snake Eagle Tawny Eagle	Circaetus fasciolatus Aquila rapax	1

		Recurvirostridae	
	Pied Avocet	Recurvirostra avosetta	1
	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	1
		Charadriidae	
	Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	1
	Kittlitz's Plover	Charadrius pecuarius	1
	Three-banded Plover	Charadrius tricollaris	1
	White-fronted Plover	Charadrius marginatus	1
	Crowned Lapwing	Vanellus coronatus	1
	Black-winged Lapwing	Vanellus melanopterus	1
	Blacksmith Lapwing	Vanellus armatus	1
	African Wattled Lapwing	Vanellus senegallus	1
		Jacanidae	
	African Jacana	Actophilornis africanus	1
		Scolopacidae	
	Ruff	Philomachus pugnax	1
	Curlew Sandpiper	Calidris ferruginea	1
	Little Stint	Calidris minuta	1
	Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	1
	Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola	1
	Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	1
	Bar-tailed Godwit	Limosa lapponica	1
	Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	1
	African Snipe	Gallinago nigripennis	1
		Glareolidae	
	Collared Pratincole	Glareola pratincola	1
	Temminck's Courser	Cursorius temminckii	1
		Laridae	
	Grey-headed Gull	Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus	1
	Greater Crested Tern	Thalasseus bergii	1
	Lesser Crested Tern	Thalasseus bengalensis	1
	Common Tern	Sterna hirundo	1
	Caspian Tern	Hydroprogne caspia	1
	Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida	1
		COLUMBIFORMES	
		Columbidae	
RAR	Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon	Columba delegorguei	1
	Rock Dove	Columba livia	1
	Speckled Pigeon	Columba guinea	1
	African Olive Pigeon	Columba arquatrix	1
	Red-eyed Dove	Streptopelia semitorquata	1
	Ring-necked Dove	Streptopelia capicola	1
	Laughing Dove	Spilopelia senegalensis	1
	Emerald-spotted Wood Dove	Turtur chalcospilos	1
	Tambourine Dove	Turtur tympanistria	1

	African Green Pigeon	Treron calvus	1
		PSITTACIFORMES	
		Psittacidae	
SA	Cape Parrot	Poicephalus robustus	1
	Brown-headed Parrot	Poicephalus cryptoxanthus	1
	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri	1
		MUSOPHAGIFORMES	
		Musophagidae	
SA	Knysna Turaco	Tauraco corythaix	1
	Livingstone's Turaco	Tauraco livingstonii	1
	Purple-crested Turaco	Tauraco porphyreolophus	1
	Grey Go-away-bird	Corythaixoides concolor	1
		CUCULIFORMES	
		Cuculidae	
	Red-chested Cuckoo	Cuculus solitarius	1
	Black Cuckoo	Cuculus clamosus	1
	Levaillant's Cuckoo	Clamator levaillantii	1
	Jacobin Cuckoo	Clamator jacobinus	1
	African Emerald Cuckoo	Chrysococcyx cupreus	1
	Klaas's Cuckoo	Chrysococcyx klaas	1
	Diederik Cuckoo	Chrysococcyx caprius	1
NE	Burchell's Coucal	Centropus burchellii	1
	Blue Malkoha	Ceuthmochares aereus	1
		STRIGIFORMES	
		Tytonidae	
	Western Barn Owl	Tyto alba	1
		Strigidae	
	Spotted Eagle-Owl	Bubo africanus	1
	African Scops Owl	Otus senegalensis	1
	Pearl-spotted Owlet	Glaucidium perlatum	1
		CAPRIMULGIFORMES	
		Caprimulgidae	
	Fiery-necked Nightjar	Caprimulgus pectoralis	1
	Rufous-cheeked Nightjar	Caprimulgus rufigena	1
		APODIFORMES	
		Apodidae	
	African Black Swift	Apus barbatus	1
	Alpine Swift	Tachymarptis melba	1
	White-rumped Swift	Apus caffer	1
	Little Swift	Apus affinis	1
	African Palm-Swift	Cypsiurus parvus	1
		COLIIFORMES	
		Coliidae	
	Speckled Mousebird	Colius striatus	1
	Red-faced Mousebird	Urocolius indicus	1

		TROGONIFORMES	
		Trogonidae	
	Narina Trogon	Apaloderma narina	1
		CORACIIFORMES	
		Coraciidae	
	Lilac-breasted Roller	Coracias caudatus	1
		Alcedinidae	
	Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	1
	Giant Kingfisher	Megaceryle maximus	1
	Half-collared Kingfisher	Alcedo semitorquata	1
	Malachite Kingfisher	Corythornis cristatus	1
	African Pygmy Kingfisher	Ispidina picta	1
	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	Halcyon albiventris	1
	Striped Kingfisher	Halcyon chelicuti	1
		Meropidae	
	European Bee-eater	Merops apiaster	1
	White-fronted Bee-eater	Merops bullockoides	1
	Little Bee-eater	Merops pusillus	1
		BUCEROTIFORMES	
		Upupidae	
	African Hoopoe	Upupa africana	1
		Phoeniculidae	
	Green Wood Hoopoe	Phoeniculus purpureus	1
	Common Scimitarbill	Rhinopomastus cyanomelas	1
		Bucerotidae	
	Trumpeter Hornbill	Bycanistes bucinator	1
NE	Southern Red-billed Hornbill	Tockus rufirostris	1
NE	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill	Tockus leucomelas	1
	African Grey Hornbill	Tockus nasutus	1
	Crowned Hornbill	Tockus alboterminatus	1
		Bucorvidae	
	Southern Ground Hornbill	Bucorvus leadbeateri	1
		PICIFORMES	
		Lybiidae	
	Green Barbet	Stactolaema olivacea	1
	Black-collared Barbet	Lybius torquatus	1
	White-eared Barbet	Stactolaema leucotis	1
	Crested Barbet	Trachyphonus vaillantii	1
	Red-fronted Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus pusillus	1
	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus chrysoconus	1
	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus bilineatus	1
·		Indicatoridae	
	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	Indicator variegatus	1
		Picidae	
SA	Ground Woodpecker	Geocolaptes olivaceus	1

	T	1	1
	Olive Woodpecker	Dendropicos griseocephalus	1
	Red-throated Wryneck	Jynx ruficollis	1
	Golden-tailed Woodpecker	Campethera abingoni	1
	Cardinal Woodpecker	Dendropicos fuscescens	1
	Bearded Woodpecker	Dendropicos namaquus	1
		PASSERIFORMES	
		Eurylaimidae	
RAR	African Broadbill	Smithornis capensis	1
		Platysteiridae	
SnA	Cape Batis	Batis capensis	1
	Chinspot Batis	Batis molitor	1
	Woodward's Batis	Batis fratrum	1
	Black-throated Wattle-eye	Platysteira peltata	1
		Prionopidae	
	White-crested Helmetshrike	Prionops plumatus	1
	Retz's Helmetshrike	Prionops retzii	1
		Malaconotidae	
NE	Crimson-breasted Shrike	Laniarius atrococcineus	1
SnA	Southern Boubou	Laniarius ferrugineus	1
	Brown-crowned Tchagra	Tchagra australis	1
	Black-crowned Tchagra	Tchagra senegalus	1
NE	Bokmakierie	Telophorus zeylonus	1
NE	Olive Bushshrike	Chlorophoneus olivaceus	1
	Four-colored Bushshrike	Telophorus quadricolor	1
	Orange-breasted Bushshrike	Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus	1
	Grey-headed Bushshrike	Malaconotus blanchoti	1
	Black-backed Puffback	Dryoscopus cubla	1
	Brubru	Nilaus afer	1
		Campephagidae	
	Black Cuckooshrike	Campephaga flava	1
	Grey Cuckooshrike	Coracina caesia	1
		Laniidae	
	Lesser Grey Shrike	Lanius minor	1
	Southern Fiscal	Lanius collaris	1
	Magpie Shrike	Urolestes melanoleucus	1
NE	Southern White-crowned Shrike	Eurocephalus anguitimens	1
		Oriolidae	
	Black-headed Oriole	Oriolus larvatus	1
		Dicruridae	
	Fork-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus adsimilis	1
	Square-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus ludwigii	1
		Monarchidae	
	Blue-mantled Crested Flycatcher	Trochocercus cyanomelas	1
	African Paradise-Flycatcher	Terpsiphone viridis	1
	_	Corvidae	1

	Cape Crow	Corvus capensis	1
	Pied Crow	Corvus albus	1
	White-necked Raven	Corvus albicollis	1
		Chaetopidae	
SA	Drakensberg Rockjumper	Chaetops aurantius	1
		Stenostiridae	
SnA	Fairy Flycatcher	Stenostira scita	1
		Paridae	
	Southern Black Tit	Melaniparus niger	1
		Remizidae	
	Grey Penduline Tit	Anthoscopus caroli	1
	-	Nicatoridae	
	Eastern Nicator	Nicator gularis	1
		Alaudidae	
SnA	Eastern Clapper Lark	Mirafra fasciolata	1
	Flappet Lark	Mirafra rufocinnamomea	1
NE	Sabota Lark	Calendulauda sabota	1
SA	Large-billed Lark	Galerida magnirostris	1
	Rufous-naped Lark	Mirafra africana	1
	Red-capped Lark	Calandrella cinerea	1
SnA	Eastern Long-billed Lark	Certhilauda semitorquata	1
NE	Pink-billed Lark	Spizocorys conirostris	1
SA	Rudd's Lark	Heteromirafra ruddi	1
SA	Botha's Lark	Spizocorys fringillaris	1
NE	Spike-heeled Lark	Chersomanes albofasciata	1
		Pycnonotidae	
	Dark-capped Bulbul	Pycnonotus tricolor	1
	Terrestrial Brownbul	Phyllastrephus terrestris	1
	Yellow-streaked Greenbul	Phyllastrephus flavostriatus	1
	Sombre Greenbul	Andropadus importunus	1
	Yellow-bellied Greenbul	Chlorocichla flaviventris	1
		Hirundinidae	
NE	Greater Striped Swallow	Cecropis cucullata	1
SA	South African Cliff Swallow	Petrochelidon spilodera	1
	Red-breasted Swallow	Cecropis semirufa	1
	Lesser Striped Swallow	Cecropis abyssinica	1
	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	1
	White-throated Swallow	Hirundo albigularis	1
	Wire-tailed Swallow	Hirundo smithii	1
	Pearl-breasted Swallow	Hirundo dimidiata	1
RAR	Blue Swallow	Hirundo atrocaerulea	1
	Grey-rumped Swallow	Pseudhirundo griseopyga	1
	Black Saw-wing	Psalidoprocne pristoptera	1
	Rock Martin	Ptyonoprogne fuligula	1
	Brown-throated Martin	Riparia paludicola	1

	Banded Martin	Riparia cincta	1
		Macrosphenidae	
SnA	Cape Grassbird	Sphenoeacus afer	1
	Long-billed Crombec	Sylvietta rufescens	1
		Phylloscopidae	
	Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus	1
	Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler	Phylloscopus ruficapilla	1
		Acrocephalidae	
	African Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus baeticatus	1
	Lesser Swamp-Warbler	Acrocephalus gracilirostris	1
	African Yellow Warbler	Iduna natalensis	1
		Locustellidae	
SnA	Barratt's Warbler	Bradypterus barratti	1
	Little Rush-Warbler	Bradypterus baboecala	1
		Cisticolidae	
NE	Rudd's Apalis	Apalis ruddi	1
	Bar-throated Apalis	Apalis thoracica	1
	Yellow-breasted Apalis	Apalis flavida	1
NE	Cloud Cisticola	Cisticola textrix	1
1,12	Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis	1
	Desert Cisticola	Cisticola aridulus	1
	Wing-snapping Cisticola	Cisticola ayresii	1
	Pale-crowned Cisticola	Cisticola cinnamomeus	1
	Neddicky	Cisticola fulvicapilla	1
	Wailing Cisticola	Cisticola lais	1
	Rattling Cisticola	Cisticola chiniana	1
	Croaking Cisticola	Cisticola natalensis	1
	Lazy Cisticola	Cisticola aberrans	1
	Red-faced Cisticola	Cisticola erythrops	1
	Rufous-winged Cisticola	Cisticola galactotes	1
	Levaillant's Cisticola	Cisticola tinniens	1
NE	Black-chested Prinia	Prinia flavicans	1
SA	Drakensberg Prinia	Prinia hypoxantha	1
D/1	Tawny-flanked Prinia	Prinia subflava	1
NE	Burnt-necked Eremomela	Eremomela usticollis	1
1112	Green-backed Camaroptera	Camaroptera brachyura	1
	Stierling's Wren-Warbler	Calamonastes stierlingi	1
	Sterning's Wien Warbier	Leiothrichidae	1
SnA	Southern Pied Babbler	Turdoides bicolor	1
	Arrow-marked Babbler	Turdoides jardineii	1
	THOW HILLIAGO BUDDICE	Sylviidae	1
SA	Bush Blackcap	Lioptilus nigricapillus	1
NE	Chestnut-vented Warbler	Parisoma subcaeruleum	1
1417	Chestilut-venteu vvai viei	Zosteropidae	1
SnA	Cape White-eye	Zosterops capensis	1

	African Yellow White-eye	Zosterops senegalensis	1
	,	Promeropidae	
SnA	Gurney's Sugarbird	Promerops gurneyi	1
	, 0	Sturnidae	
NE	Cape Starling	Lamprotornis nitens	1
	Violet-backed Starling	Cinnyricinclus leucogaster	1
	Greater Blue-eared Starling	Lamprotornis chalybaeus	1
	Black-bellied Starling	Notopholia corrusca	1
NE	Burchell's Starling	Lamprotornis australis	1
	Red-winged Starling	Onychognathus morio	1
SA	Pied Starling	Lamprotornis bicolor	1
	Common Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	1
	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis	1
	Wattled Starling	Creatophora cinerea	1
		Buphagidae	
	Red-billed Oxpecker	Buphagus erythrorhynchus	1
		Turdidae	
RAR	Orange Ground Thrush	Geokichla gurneyi	1
	Olive Thrush	Turdus olivaceus	1
	Kurrichane Thrush	Turdus libonyana	1
	Spotted Ground Thrush	Geokichla guttata	1
	Groundscraper Thrush	Psophocichla litsitsirupa	1
		Muscicapidae	
SA	Cape Rock Thrush	Monticola rupestris	1
SA	Sentinel Rock Thrush	Monticola explorator	1
SnA	Sickle-winged Chat	Emarginata sinuata	1
SnA	Mountain Wheatear	Oenanthe monticola	1
			4
	Familiar Chat	Oenanthe familiaris	1
	Familiar Chat African Stonechat	Saxicola torquatus	1
SA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat		
SA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat	Saxicola torquatus Campicoloides bifasciatus Myrmecocichla formicivora	1
	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris	1
	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat	Saxicola torquatus Campicoloides bifasciatus Myrmecocichla formicivora Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris Cossypha dichroa	1 1 1 1
SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini	1 1 1 1
SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SnA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin  Bearded Scrub Robin	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys  Erythropygia quadrivirgata	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin  Bearded Scrub Robin  Fiscal Flycatcher	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys  Erythropygia quadrivirgata  Sigelus silens	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SnA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin  Bearded Scrub Robin  Fiscal Flycatcher  Spotted Flycatcher	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys  Erythropygia quadrivirgata  Sigelus silens  Muscicapa striata	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SnA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin  Bearded Scrub Robin  Fiscal Flycatcher  Spotted Flycatcher  African Dusky Flycatcher	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys  Erythropygia quadrivirgata  Sigelus silens  Muscicapa striata  Muscicapa adusta	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
SnA SnA SnA	African Stonechat  Buff-streaked Chat  Ant-eating Chat  Mocking Cliff Chat  Chorister Robin-Chat  White-browed Robin-Chat  Red-capped Robin-Chat  Cape Robin-Chat  Kalahari Scrub Robin  Brown Scrub Robin  White-browed Scrub Robin  Bearded Scrub Robin  Fiscal Flycatcher  Spotted Flycatcher	Saxicola torquatus  Campicoloides bifasciatus  Myrmecocichla formicivora  Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris  Cossypha dichroa  Cossypha heuglini  Cossypha natalensis  Cossypha caffra  Erythropygia paena  Erythropygia signata  Erythropygia leucophrys  Erythropygia quadrivirgata  Sigelus silens  Muscicapa striata	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

SnA	Marico Flycatcher	Bradornis mariquensis	1
	Pale Flycatcher	Bradornis pallidus	1
		Nectariniidae	
	Malachite Sunbird	Nectarinia famosa	1
	Grey Sunbird	Cyanomitra veroxii	1
	Olive Sunbird	Cyanomitra olivacea	1
	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	Chalcomitra senegalensis	1
	Amethyst Sunbird	Chalcomitra amethystina	1
	White-bellied Sunbird	Cinnyris talatala	1
	Collared Sunbird	Hedydipna collaris	1
SA	<b>Greater Double-collared Sunbird</b>	Cinnyris afer	1
SnA	Southern Double-collared	Cinnyris chalybeus	1
G . A	Sunbird		1
SnA	Neergaard's Sunbird	Cinnyris neergaardi	1
	Marico Sunbird	Cinnyris mariquensis	1
	Purple-banded Sunbird	Cinnyris bifasciatus	1
NIE		Passeridae	1
NE	Great Sparrow	Passer motitensis	1
SnA	Cape Sparrow	Passer melanurus	1
	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	1
	Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	Passer diffusus	1
	Yellow-throated Petronia	Gymnoris superciliaris	1
	White-browed Sparrow-Weaver	Plocepasser mahali	1
		Ploceidae	
	Red-billed Buffalo Weaver	Bubalornis niger	1
	Thick-billed Weaver	Amblyospiza albifrons	1
	Dark-backed Weaver	Ploceus bicolor	1
	Spectacled Weaver	Ploceus ocularis	1
	Village Weaver	Ploceus cucullatus	1
	Southern Masked Weaver	Ploceus velatus	1
	Lesser Masked Weaver	Ploceus intermedius	1
	Red-headed Weaver	Anaplectes rubriceps	1
SA	Cape Weaver	Ploceus capensis	1
	Holub's Golden Weaver	Ploceus xanthops	1
	Eastern Golden Weaver	Ploceus subaureus	1
	Red-billed Quelea	Quelea quelea	1
	Southern Red Bishop	Euplectes orix	1
	Yellow Bishop	Euplectes capensis	1
	Fan-tailed Widowbird	Euplectes axillaris	1
	White-winged Widowbird	Euplectes albonotatus	1
	Red-collared Widowbird	Euplectes ardens	1
	Long-tailed Widowbird	Euplectes progne	1
		Estrildidae	
SnA	Swee Waxbill	Coccopygia melanotis	1
	African Firefinch	Lagonosticta rubricata	1

	Jameson's Firefinch	Lagonosticta rhodopareia	1
	Blue Waxbill	Uraeginthus angolensis	1
	Common Waxbill	Estrilda astrild	1
	Bronze Mannikin	Lonchura cucullata	1
	Green-winged Pytilia	Pytilia melba	1
	Quailfinch	Ortygospiza atricollis	1
SnA	Pink-throated Twinspot	Hypargos margaritatus	1
		Viduidae	
	Pin-tailed Whydah	Vidua macroura	1
	Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah	Vidua paradisaea	1
		Motacillidae	
	African Pied Wagtail	Motacilla aguimp	1
	Cape Wagtail	Motacilla capensis	1
	Long-billed Pipit	Anthus similis	1
	African Pipit	Anthus cinnamomeus	1
SA	Yellow-breasted Pipit	Anthus chloris	1
SnA	Cape Longclaw	Macronyx capensis	1
	Yellow-throated Longclaw	Macronyx croceus	1
		Fringillidae	
NE	<b>Lemon-breasted Canary</b>	Crithagra citrinipectus	1
SA	Forest Canary	Crithagra scotops	1
	Yellow-fronted Canary	Crithagra mozambicus	1
	Black-throated Canary	Crithagra atrogularis	1
	Cape Canary	Serinus canicollis	1
	Brimstone Canary	Crithagra sulphurata	1
NE	Streaky-headed Seedeater	Crithagra gularis	1
SA	Drakensberg Siskin	Crithagra symonsi	1
		Emberizidae	
NE	Cape Bunting	Emberiza capensis	1
	Golden-breasted Bunting	Emberiza flaviventris	1
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MAMMAL LIST		
Common Name	Scientific Name	
BATS	CHIROPTERA	
Fruit bats	Pteropodidae	
Egyptian fruit bat	Rousettus aegyptiacus	1
PRIMATES	PRIMATES	
Baboons and monkeys	Cercopithecidae	
Chacma baboon	Papio ursinus	1
Vervet	Chlorocebus pygerythrus	1
Samango monkey	Cercopithecus mitis labiatus	1
Bushbabies	Lorisidae	
Thick-tailed greater galago	Otolemur crassicaudatus	1

HARES, RABBITS	LAGOMORPHA	
Hares and rabbits	Leporidae	
Cape hare	Lepus capensis	1
Scrub hare	Lepus saxatilis	1
RODENTS	RODENTIA	
Rats and mice	Muridae	
Sloggett's vlei rat	Otomys sloggetti	1
Cane rats	Tryonomyidae	
Greater cane rat	Thryonomys swinderianus	1
Squirrels	Sciuridae	
Red bush squirrel	Paraxerus palliatus	1
Smith's bush squirrel	Paraxerus cepapi	1
CARNIVORES	CARNIVORA	
Foxes, jackals, and wild dogs	Canidae	
Black-backed jackal	Canis mesomelas	1
Otters, badgers, weasels, and polecats	Mustelidae	
African clawless otter	Aonyx capensis	1
Mongooses, genets, and civets	Viverridae	
South African large-spotted genet	Genetta tigrina	1
Meerkat	Suricata suricatta	1
Yellow mongoose	Cynictis penicillata	1
Slender mongoose	Herpestes sanguineus	1
White-tailed mongoose	Ichneumia albicauda	1
Banded mongoose	Mungos mungo	1
Dwarf mongoose	Helogale parvula	1
Hyenas	Hyaenidae	
Spotted hyaena	Crocuta crocuta	1
Cats	Felidae	
Leopard	Panthera pardus	1
Lion	Panthera leo	1
Cheetah	Acinonyx jubatus	1
ELEPHANTS	PROBOSCIDEA	
Elephants	Elephantidae	
African elephant	Loxodonta africana	1
ODD-TOED UNGULATES	PERISSODACTYLA	
Horses and zebras	Equidae	
Plains zebra	Equus quagga	1
Rhinoceroses	Rhinocerotidae	
White rhinoceros	Ceratotherium simum	1
Black rhinoceros	Diceros bicornis	1
EVEN-TOED UNGULATES	ARTIODACTYLA	
Pigs and hogs	Suidae	
Common warthog	Phacochoerus africanus	1
Hippopotamuses	Hippopotamidae	

Hippopotamus	Hippopotamus amphibius	1
Giraffes	Giraffidae	
Giraffe	Giraffa camelopardalis	1
Cattle and antelopes	Bovidae	
Common wildebeest	Connochaetes taurinus	1
Hartebeest	Alcelaphus buselaphus	1
Blesbok	Damaliscus pygargus phillipsi	1
Blue duiker	Philantomba monticola	1
Natal Red duiker	Cephalophus natalensis	1
Common duiker	Sylvicapra grimmia	1
Steenbok	Raphicerus campestris	1
Oribi	Ourebia ourebi	1
Common impala	Aepyceros melampus	1
Roan antelope	Hippotragus equinus	1
Sable antelope	Hippotragus niger	1
African buffalo	Syncerus caffer	1
Greater kudu	Tragelaphus strepsiceros	1
Nyala	Tragelaphus angasii	1
Bushbuck	Tragelaphus scriptus	1
Common eland	Taurotragus oryx	1
Southern reedbuck	Redunca arundinum	1
Waterbuck	Kobus ellipsiprymnus	1
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